National Assembly for Wales Finance Committee FIN(4)-20-14 (Paper 2)

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Y Gweinidog Cyllid a Busnes y Llywodraeth
Minister for Finance and Government Business



Eich cyf/Your ref Ein cyf/Our ref SF/JH/3317/14

Jocelyn Davies AM Chair, Finance Committee National Assembly for Wales Cardiff CF99 1NA

(6 October 2014

Dear Docelyn,

Following my appearance at Finance Committee on 2 October, I agreed to provide further information on a number of areas. However, before I address the specific action points, I thought it would be helpful to provide further information with regards the presentation of Budget information and the rationale for making comparisons against previously published plans.

Budget Presentation

As I highlighted at Committee, we publish spending plans for the years for which we have a settlement from the UK Government in order to provide our delivery partners with a degree of certainty on which to plan. However, the figures are indicative and subject to change, not least because our overall budget is subject to changes. For this reason, an important element of the presentation of the annual budget is highlighting where indicative budgets have changed and where partners' delivery plans need to change accordingly.

For example, since last December, local authorities have been planning on the basis that their indicative budget for 2015-16 would be £72m lower than their budget in 2014-15. In the Draft Budget 2015-16, we announced that the actual budget in 2015-16 would be £82.8m lower than previous plans. That is a total change of £154m between years, but only £82.8m reflects 'new' reductions. Similarly on health, our indicative plans for 2015-16 set out in the Draft Budget 2014-15, include an increase to the Health and Social Services MEG of £72m in Fiscal Resource between 2014-15 and 2015-16. Based on the uplift we announced on 30 September of £200m in 2014-15 and £225m in 2015-16, the total MEG now grows by £106m between the two years. However, to quote that figure would not reflect the totality of the decisions that have been made and the impact that this will have on services.

As the Committee will be aware, the presentation of budget information has been a recurring theme during the scrutiny of the Draft Budget in recent years and as I highlighted during last week's debate on the Best Budget Practice inquiry, the Government has remained committed to improving our approach to budgets and to the presentation of budget information. In this context, we have had a number of useful discussions in Committee on this topic and the Government has looked to take on board the concerns and views expressed, particularly in respect of year on year changes to budgets. This information has always been available through the Action Tables but, to aid scrutiny and as part of our commitment to transparency, we have also provided Spending Programme Areas (SPA) level information in the Budget Narrative. In the Draft Budget 2015-16, this information is provided at Annex B and sets out the year on year comparison both in cash terms and real terms. I know that this is a step the Committee has welcomed.

In my response to the Finance Committee on the Best Budget Practice inquiry, I also highlighted the challenges we face in balancing the needs and requirements of our various partners and stakeholders. For this reason, we continue to provide a wide range of information that allows different users the flexibility to undertake the calculations that matter to them. This is the context in which I look to determine how we can most accurately present the decisions that we have to take, in line with our commitment to openness and transparency.

Social Services Funding

Turning now to the specific action points raised in Committee, we discussed the arrangements for the additional funding of £10m, which we have allocated in 2015-16 to the Local Government MEG in recognition of the pressures and demands on social services. The Committee was particularly interested in how this funding will be allocated and how it will be monitored.

The funding will be distributed to Local Authorities through the Local Government Settlement. As we discussed, the Settlement is unhypothecated and it is for Local Authorities to determine spending priorities. Given this, it is not possible to ring fence any element of the Settlement. However, as I indicated in Committee, it is possible to set out explicitly where funding has been added to the Settlement for a specific purpose and to then work with Local Authorities to ensure this funding is directed towards Welsh Government priorities.

The additional £10m has been added to the Personal Social Services (PSS) sector within the Settlement and will, therefore, be distributed on the most appropriate indicators of need, given the intended purpose of this additional funding.

This is the approach we have taken when providing funding for schools budgets at 1% above the Wales DEL, and we have monitored schools spending through dedicated annual returns. In terms of the monitoring arrangements for the additional funding for social services, expenditure will be monitored through the existing annual budget returns completed by Authorities.

Skills Gateway

I also offered to provide the Committee with further information on the development of the Skills Gateway.

The Skills Gateway will provide a single engagement, assessment and referral system, providing a seamless service for businesses and individuals seeking skills

support in Wales. The essence of the Skills Gateway is to assist clients (businesses and individuals) in determining need and to ensure they know how to access the right support to meet that need.

In terms of the service for individuals, the Welsh Government is in the process of agreeing contracts with Careers Wales. The value of this contract is £12m over six years, which will support up to 54,000 unemployed adults over the age of 25 in Wales. As I mentioned in Committee, of the £12m highlighted above, we have allocated £2.37m in 2015-16 within the Employment and Skills Action in the Education and Skills MEG, which is in addition to the core funding provided for Careers Wales.

The service for businesses will provide an online Skills Assessment Tool through the established Business Wales website and an integrated telephone helpline service to help businesses address skill gaps, including signposting businesses to the most suitable provision available. The Welsh Government will provide £5m for the operation and development of the programme over six years from this month, including approximately £0.75m which is also reflected in our spending plans for 2015-16 within the Employment and Skills Action.

The Deputy Minister for Skills is due to launch the Skills Gateway later this year.

Invest-to-Save

The Committee also requested further information on the projects supported through the Invest-to-Save Fund and I have provided further details at Annex A on the transactions which have been made by the Fund since its introduction in 2009.

The Committee also requested details of the savings generated by individual projects funded through the Invest-to-Save Fund. As I have previously indicated, our approach to assess the impact of projects is through evaluation rather than crude measures of savings and the Committee will be aware of the recent independent research on the Invest-to-Save Fund. Part of this research was the in-depth analysis of a number of Invest-to-Save projects. The table at Annex B lists the projects which were reviewed as part of the research and the savings associated with each project.

The full detail of these case studies can be found at:

http://wales.gov.uk/statistics-and-research/invest-save-fund/?lang=en

Pupil Deprivation Grant

We also discussed the additional funding we have allocated to support the Pupil Deprivation Grant (PDG) in 2015-16 and 2016-17 as part of the Budget Agreement and the ongoing evaluation of the PDG, which is being undertaken by Ipsos Mori and WISERD. The evaluation is considering how the PDG is being interpreted and implemented, and what impact it is having on pupil performance and school practice. The evaluation incorporates three main elements: a survey of 201 schools completed in spring 2014; in-depth case studies among 22 schools; and an in-depth analysis of pupil attainment and absence data from the National Pupil Database. The report is due to be published on 22 October.

Stamp Duty Land Tax

Finally, we discussed the devolution of Stamp Duty Land Tax (SDLT), which will take place in April 2018. I am committed to consulting fully and openly on the potential options for replacing SDLT in Wales with a tax that is in line with Welsh priorities and circumstances. I will be launching a consultation on this in Spring next year, and I want the Finance Committee to be fully engaged in the process. At that time, I would be happy to attend the Committee to give evidence on our policy thinking, and for my officials to provide technical briefings as appropriate.

I hope this response is helpful.

Jane Hutt AC / AM

Y Gweinidog Cyllid a Busnes y Llywodraeth Minister for Finance and Government Business

Annex A – Invest-to-Save Projects and Transactions (since 2009)

In presenting this information, these are a couple of points to highlight:

- each project has its own unique features which dictate the profile of investment and repayment; and
- the initial profile of repayments is set with due regard to the savings which the project is expected to generate. Repayment profiles are sometimes adjusted: repayments can be brought forward or delayed, depending for example upon the progress which the project is making. However, there is no detriment to repayment and our recovery record to date stands at 100% of the investments made.

Table 1. Total Investments and Repayments

					£000s				
	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Future Years	Total
Investments	8,140	20,074	11,937	19,024	20,198	19,329	3,106	1,050	102,858
Repayments		-668	-8,440	-8,507	-16,661	-14,646	-22,060	-31,877	-102,859

Table 2. Round I: Tranche 1 Projects (August 2009)

Project	Organisation					£000s				
-	_	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Total Out	Total In
CCTV		805							805	
Collaborative Working	Conwy CBC					-805				-805
Introduction of	Merthyr Tydfil	217							217	
e-procurement	CBC					-102	-115			-217
Transactional	Newport City	450							450	
WEB development	Council			-90	-90	-270				-450
One Newport	Newport City	700							700	
Information Station	Council					-200	-200	-300		-700
Land & property	City of Cardiff	252							252	
assets	City of Cardin				-52	-100	-100			-252
Improving Your	Bridgend CBC	1,408							1,408	
Space	Bridgeria CDC			-939	-469					-1,408
Convalescence	Carmarthenshire	200							200	
Beds	CC				-200					-200
Patient Services	Powys Teaching	60							60	
Restructuring	Local Health Board			-60						-60
Acute Response	Hywel Dda UHB	92	1,020						1,112	
Team (ART)	Trywei Dua UHB			-1,112						-1,112
Electronic Web	North Wales	62							62	
Expenses	Business Support		-62							-62

	Partnership									
All-Wales Public		50	600	100					750	
Sector Broadband Aggregation (PSBA)	Welsh Government				-300	-450				-750
NHS Welsh		82	270						352	
Analytical Prescribing Support Unit (WAPSU)	Welsh Government			-352						-352
Non-Emergency	Welsh	100	170	30					300	
Patient Transport	Government		-10	-45	-75	-130	-40			-300
5-Year Service &	Welsh	500							500	
Financial Plan	Government		-500							-500
Total Round I:	Investments	4,978	2,060	130					7,168	
Projects	Repayments		-572	-2,598	-1,186	-2,057	-455	-300		-7,168

Table 3. Round I: Tranche 2 Projects (December 2009)

Project	Organisation					£000s				
	_	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Total Out	Total In
i-zone, one-stop-	Cardiff	719							719	
shop for students	Metropolitan University		-96	-183	-218	-222				-719
Wrexham Energy Efficiency and Carbon	Wrexham CBC	930							930	
Reduction				-70	-215	-215	-215	-215		-930
School	D 00	155							155	
Modernisation Programme	Powys CC					-55	-100			-155
Agile Working	Flintshire CC	263							263	
Agiic Working	T III II STIII C OO			-131	-131					-263
Paperless Powys	Powys CC	375							375	
1 apeness i owys	1 Owys CC				-188	-188				-375
Fostering Spend	Neath Port	388							388	
to Save Strategy	Talbot CBC			-129	-129	-130				-388
Lean Systems Review of Children and Young People's	Neath Port Talbot CBC	334							334	
Assessment				-111	-111	-112				-334
Total Round I: Tranche 2	Investments	3,162							3,162	
projects	Repayments		-96	-624	-992	-920	-315	-215		-3,162

Table 4. Round II: Tranche 1 Projects (February 2010)

Droinet	Organization			£00)0s		
Project	Organisation	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	Total Out	Total In
Reconfiguration of Molecular	Cardiff and Vale UHB	126				126	
Pathology Services	UND			-75	-51		-126
NHS All-Wales Collaborative Procurement programme to	Abertawe Bro	200				222	
acquire adult mental health	Morgannwg UHB	300				300	
services			-100	-100	-100		-300
Electronic Medicines	Informing Healthcare	500				500	
Management	Healthcare		-500				-500
Total Round II: Tranche 1	Investments	926				926	
projects	Repayments		-600	-175	-151		-926

Table 5. Round II: Tranche 2 Projects (May 2010)

Project	Organisation						£000s			
		2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Future Years	Total Out	Total In
Voluntary Early Release	Abertawe Bro Morgannwg	3,000							3,000	
	UHB			-1,500	-1,500					-3,000
Critical Alarm Monitoring	Bridgend CBC	225							225	
Worldoning	CDC		-113	-112						-225
Implementation of service line reporting (SLR)		600								
systems within NHS to promote	Cwm Taff UHB								600	
improved benchmarking of costs for front			000	000						000
line services.		440	-300	-300						-600
Establishing a dedicated Long-	Cardiff and	118							118	
term Ventilation Transitional Care Service	Vale UHB			-118						-118
Accelerating the		4,000		-110					4,000	-110
benefits of PSBA	Welsh Government	7,000	-1100	-1250	-1250	-400			7,000	-4,000
Cardiff & Vale UHB - mobile	Cardiff and	343							343	
working	Vale UHB		-100	-243						-343

Hywel Dda HB - Mental Health Rehabilitation & Recovery Reconfiguration	Hywel Dda UHB	564		-564					564	-564
All Wales	National	348	221						569	
Enhanced Recovery 1000 lives Collaborative Programme	Leadership and Innovation Agency for Healthcare			-216	-216	-137				-569
Gwent Frailty	Caerphilly	375		210	210	107			375	000
	CBC and	0.0		-375					0.0	-375
	Aneurin	2,400	2,250	1,289	750				6,689	
	Bevan UHB		·	·	-1,000	-1,500	-1,500	-2,689	,	-6,689
Total Round II: Tranche 2	Investments	11,973	2,471	1,289	750				16,483	
projects	Repayments		-1,613	-4,678	-3,966	-2,037	-1,500	-2,689		-16,483

Table 6. Round III Projects (November 2010)

Project	Organisation			£0	00s		
		2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	Total Out	Total In
North Wales Regional Telecare Call	Conwy CCBC	300				300	
Monitoring Service	,		-150	-150			-300
Shared Services Arrangements for	Welsh	250				250	
NHS Wales	Government			-250			-250
Wrap Around Care Provision	Wrexham CBC	106	-53	-53		106	-106
eTrading implementation	Welsh Government		00	00			100
Mental Health CHC Placement	Welsh	169				169	
Repatriation	Government			-169			-169
Connectivity for Gwent (PSBA)	Aneurin Bevan UHB	4,160	-2,802	-679	-679	4,160	-4,160
Non Emergency	Welsh	130	-2,002	-079	-079	130	-4,100
Patient Transport - 4th Pilot	Ambulance Service NHS Trust			-130			-130
	T						
Total Round III	Investments	5115				5,115	
projects	Repayments		-3,005	-1,431	-679		-5,115

Table 7. Round IV Projects (May 2011)

Project	Organisation				£00	00s			
		2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Future Years	Total Out	Total In
PSBA Connectivity Tranche 3 for North Wales	PSBA and Flintshire	2,000	1,000					3,000	
	County Council			-500	-500	-500	-1,500		-3,000
National Asset Working Group - Cardiff Local	City of Cardiff	34						34	
Service Board					-34				-34
National Asset Working Group - Blaenau Gwent	Blaenau Gwent CBC	82						82	
County Borough Council	Gwent CDC			-82					-82
National Asset Working Group - University Hospital	University Hospital Wales	41						41	
Wales	i iospitai vvaies		-14	-14	-13				-41
National Asset Working Group - Powys County	Powys CC	30						30	
Council				-30					-30
Integrated electronic NHS	NHS Wales Shared	73	52					125	
Web Expenses System	Services Partnership		-31	-94					-125
Digital Dictation / Speech	Betsi Cadwaladr	40	268	211				519	
Recognition	UHB			-200	-319				-519
"Greening the Garden" - PV Solar installation	National Botanical	90						90	

	Garden of Wales			-20	-20	-20	-30		-90
PSBA Connectivity	Public Sector Broadband	2,000						2,000	
(Remaining Organisations)	Aggregation			-500	-500	-500	-500		-2,000
Total Round IV Projects	Investments	4,390	1,320	211				5,921	
Total Round IV 1 Tojects	Repayments		-45	-1,440	-1,386	1,020	-2,030		-5,922

Table 8. Round V Projects (November 2011)

Project	Organisation						£00	0s	
-		2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Future Years	Total Out	Total In
Re-thinking Environmental Management in	Welsh Government		2,549	476				3,025	
Wales					-1,512	-1,513			-3,025
Workplace	Blaenau Gwent		180	200				380	
Transformation	CBC				-200	-180			-380
Roll out Community Ward	Hywel Dda UHB		2,270	440				2,710	
Model of Care	.,,			-500	-900	-1,290	-20		-2,710
E-Rostering Implementation	Hywel Dda UHB	69	186					255	
Including Medical Workforce	.,,			-128	-127				-255
Voluntary Early Release Scheme	Welsh Government	4,877	1,523					6,400	
(VERS) for NHS Wales	Troidir Government			-6400					-6,400
Total Round V	Investments	4,946	6,708	1,116				12,770	
Projects	Repayments			-7,028	-2,739	-2,983	-20		-12,770

Table 9. Round VI Projects (June 2012)

Project	Organisation			£00	0s		
		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Total Out	Total In
"The Wyn Compaign"	Cardiff and Vale	1,900	1,295			3,195	
"The Wyn Campaign"	UHB				-3,195		-3,195
E-rostering	Aneurin Bevan	240				240	
E-rostering	UHB		-120	-120			-240
Medicines Management	Aneurin Bevan	240	200			440	
Wedicines Management	UHB			-440			-440
Integrated Whole							
System Intermediate		500	1,080			1,580	
Care Model	Cwm Taff UHB			-200	-1,380		-1,580
All-Wales contract for	NHS Wales						
provision of Mental	Shared Services	300				300	
Health/ Learning	Partnership						
Disabilities			-300				-300
Voluntary Early Release	Welsh	0.507				0.507	
Scheme (VERS) for	Government	6,527				6,527	
NHS Wales				-6527			-6,527
	<u> </u>		<u></u>	T	Т	1	
Total Round VI	Investments	9,707	2,575			12,282	
Projects	Repayments		-420	-7,287	-4,575		-12,282

Table 10. Round VII Projects (January 2013)

Project	Organisation		£000s						
		2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Future Years	Total Out	Total In		
Welsh National Procurement	t Welsh	1,184	2,368	2,368		5,920			
Service	Government				-5,920		-5,920		
Implementing Health Roster	Betsi Cadwaladr	256				256			
Medics	UHB			-256			-256		
Flintshire Connects	Flintshire CC	698				698			
Timisime Connects	T III ILST III E CC		-300	-398			-698		
Implementation of RFID Tagging	Aneurin Bevan	353				353			
	^{9"'9} UHB		-80	-125	-148		-353		
Natural Resources Wales VERS	-RS Welsh	3,750				3,750			
TVatural Nesources Wales VI	Government			-2,500	-1,250		-3,750		
NAWG - Collaboration and Modernisation of the County	Led by Powys	45	45			90			
Farms Estate in Wales	County Council				-90		-90		
Enhanced Care at home in North Wales	Betsi Cadwaladr UHB	882	1,021			1,903			
North wates	UND			-150	-1,753		-1,903		
Digital Dictation	Hywel Dda UHB	246				246			
Digital Dictation	Hywei Dua OHB		-46	-120	-80		-246		
Powys Asset Backed Vehicle	e Powys CC	200	170			370			
Fowys Asset Backed Verlicit	FOWYSCO				-370		-370		
NHS VERs	NHS Wales	7,432				7,432			
INIO VEINS	TVI IO VVAIGS			-7,432			-7,432		
	Investments	45.040	2.004	0.000		24.040			
Total Round VII Projects	Investments	15,046	3,604 -426	2,368 -10,981	-9,611	21,018	24 040		
	Repayments		-420	-10,301	-9,011		-21,018		

Table 11. Round VIII Projects (April 2014)

Project	Organisation	£000s					
_		2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	Future Years	Total Out	Total In
Property Asset Review -	Vale of Glamorgan		50			50	
Challenging use to achieve efficiency	Council				-50		-50
Citizen Self Service Project	Wrexham CBC		200			200	
,					-200		-200
Joint Emergency Control Centre,	South Wales Fire and	500	2,500			3,000	
Bridgend - South Wales Fire & Rescue Service	Rescue Service				-3,000		-3,000
Exit Scheme for natural	Natural Resources Wales		3,000			3,000	
Resources Wales					-3,000		-3,000
Paperless Wrexham	Wrexham CBC		72			72	
rapeness wiexnam				-18	-54		-72
Review of Staffing at Management	Sport Wales		197			197	
Level	Sport wates			-65	-132		-197
National Library Severance	National Library of		500		1,000	1,500	
Package	Wales				-1,500		-1,500
ICT Business Modernisation	CAFCASS Cymru		210			210	
Programme	CAPCASS Cyllliu				-210		-210
Digital Health Records	Aneurin Bevan UHB		700	300		1,000	
					-700		-1,000
LED Lighting for Children's Hospital	Cardiff and Vale UHB		250			250	
				-83	-167		-250
NHS Wales Sickness Absence	Abertawe Bro		151		50	201	
IN 10 Wales Sickiless Absence	Morgannwg UHB				-201		-201
NHS Wales Sickness Absence	Cardiff and Vale UHB		75			75	

				_	-75		-75
NHS Wales Sickness Absence	Powys Teaching		24			24	
TVI 10 Wales Sickness Absence	Health Board				-24		-24
NHS Wales Sickness Absence	Velindre NHS Trust		22			22	
TWIG VAICS SIGNIESS / LOCKING	Wales Ambulance				-22		-22
NHS Wales Sickness Absence			85			85	
	Service Trust Cardiff and Vale UHB				-85		-85
Electronic prescribing for hospital			200	50		250	
patients	Cwm Taf UHB			-100			-250
E-Rostering and E-Job Planning			131	98		229	
for Medical And Dental Staff	Betsi Cadwaladr UHB				-229		-229
Transitioning to Digital Records			490	290		780	
Transitioning to Digital Moderate	Welsh Government on				-780		-780
NHS Voluntary Early Release			5,748			5,748	
Scheme	behalf of NHS Wales Betsi Cadwaladr UHB				-5,748		-5,748
Bed Frames and Mattress			220			220	
Dea France and Wattrees	Aneurin Bevan UHB			-220			-220
Development of Office			50			50	
Accommodation Strategy	/ (Ilealiii Bevail 611B				-50		-50
Development of the Acute	Cwm Taf UHB		350			350	
Assessment Service	Owin rai orib				-350		-350
Introduction of a Mental Health	Cwm Taf UHB		500			500	
Liaison service for hospitals	OWIII TAI OTIB				-500		-500
				T			
Total Round VIII Projects	Investments	500	15,725	738	1,788	18,013	
Total Noulla vill Flojects	Repayments			-486	-17,527		-18,013

Annex B - Projects Reviewed as part of Independent Evaluation

Project	Invest-to-Save Investment	Evaluation Review Savings		
	£262k (plus £88k from	Savings		
Agile Working - Flintshire	Flintshire)	£460k per annum		
	1	20% reduction in		
		network connectivity		
Dublic Coston Droodly and		costs		
Public Sector Broadband				
Aggregation		£1,000k efficiency		
	£4,000k	saving per annum		
	£564k (plus £1,436k from			
	Hywel Dda University Health			
Mental Health Rehabilitation	Board, Ceredigion County			
and Recovery	Council, Carmarthenshire			
Reconfiguration	County Council and Pembrokeshire County	£541k in the first year and projected to		
	Council)	continue		
	Council)	£580k per annum		
One Newport Information		property savings and		
Station		service delivery		
Station .	£700k	savings of £139k		
		£400k per annum		
Our Space Cordiff		savings		
Our Space Cardiff	£250k (plus £3,085k from	A target of £6,750k		
	City of Cardiff)	capital receipts		
Paperless Powys	£375k (plus £125k from	£5,400k over a five		
,	Powys County Council)	year period		
NUC Voluntory Forly Bologo		£33,000k savings per		
NHS Voluntary Early Release Scheme	£17,000k (plus £13,000k	annum (£18,800k attributable to Invest-		
Scheme	from NHS Wales)	to-Save)		
NHS All Wales Collaborative	Hom Wales	10 0010)		
Procurement	£300k	£1,260k savings		
		The project was on-		
The Wyn Campaign:	£3,200k (plus £2,000k from	going at the time of		
Regaining and Retaining	City of Cardiff and Vale of	the evaluation so		
Independence	Glamorgan Council)	outcomes are not yet		
		quantified.		
Wales Enhanced Recovery		Benefits realised as		
After Surgery 1000 Lives		non cash releasing		
Plus Collaborative	CECOL (plug C404) frame	savings through the		
Programme	£569k (plus £191k from	more efficient use of		
_	NHS Wales) £300k (plus £100k from Isle	bed stays.		
North Wales Regional	of Anglesey County Council,			
Telecare Call Monitoring	Gwynedd Council and	Savings by 2014-15 of		
Service	Flintshire County Council)	£1,460k		

Background Note

Various factors need to be taken into account in considering the level of savings achieved, including:

- whether the project would have taken place without Invest-to-Save funding as projects may have been undertaken on a smaller scale or delayed without Invest to Save funds;
- what proportion of any savings realised can be attributed directly to Invest-to-Save funding, and what proportion to investment made by the organisations themselves;
- over what timeframe we attribute savings to a project. It is not cost effective to continue monitoring the savings effects of projects several years after they have been completed, and circumstances change meaning savings may no longer be as clearly attributable to the original project; and
- other benefits delivered by projects. These may overall have a financial effect, such as allowing the deployment of staff to other areas of activity, or, they may be more qualitative impacts such as improving service delivery through more joined up working. It is very important to take these kinds of benefits, which can mean real improvements the way services are provided to citizens, into account in evaluating projects quantified or monetised.